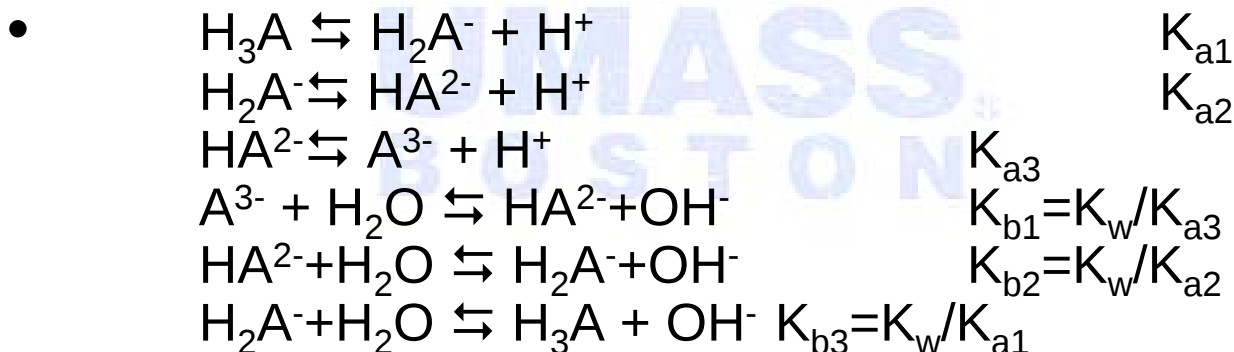
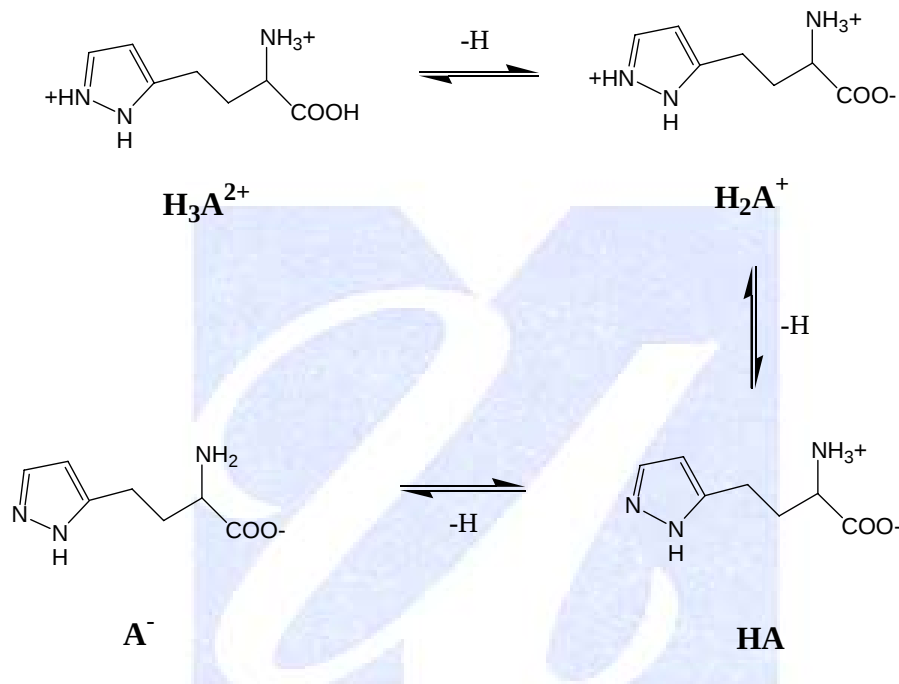


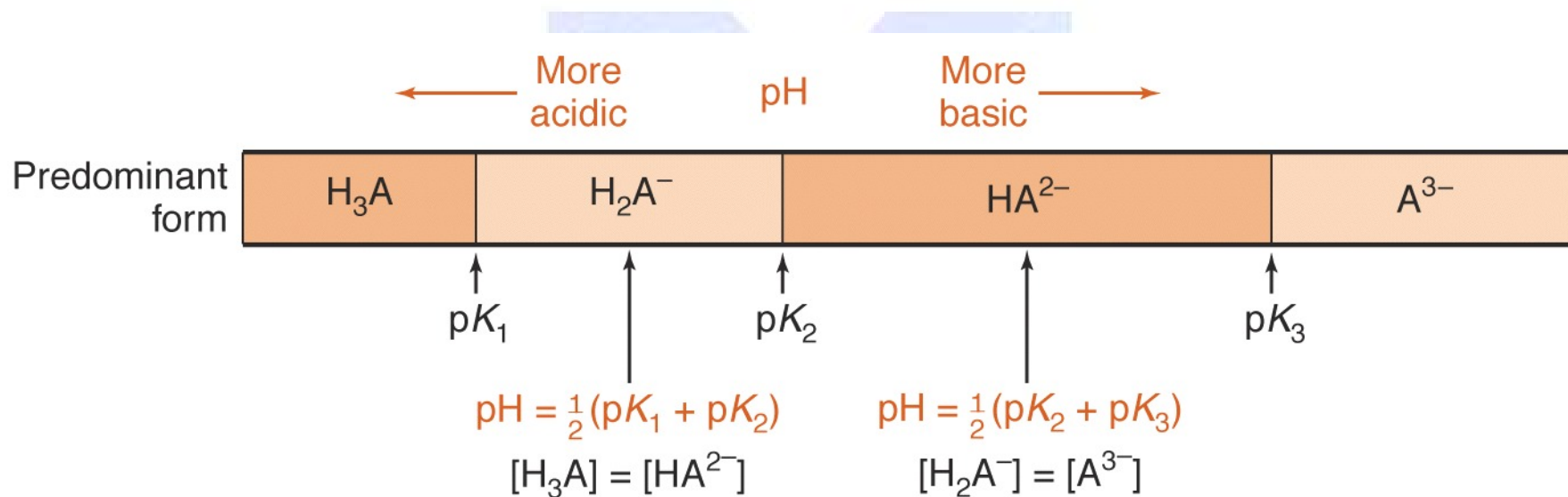
Potentiometric Titration of a Histidine Solution

Titration of polyprotic acid

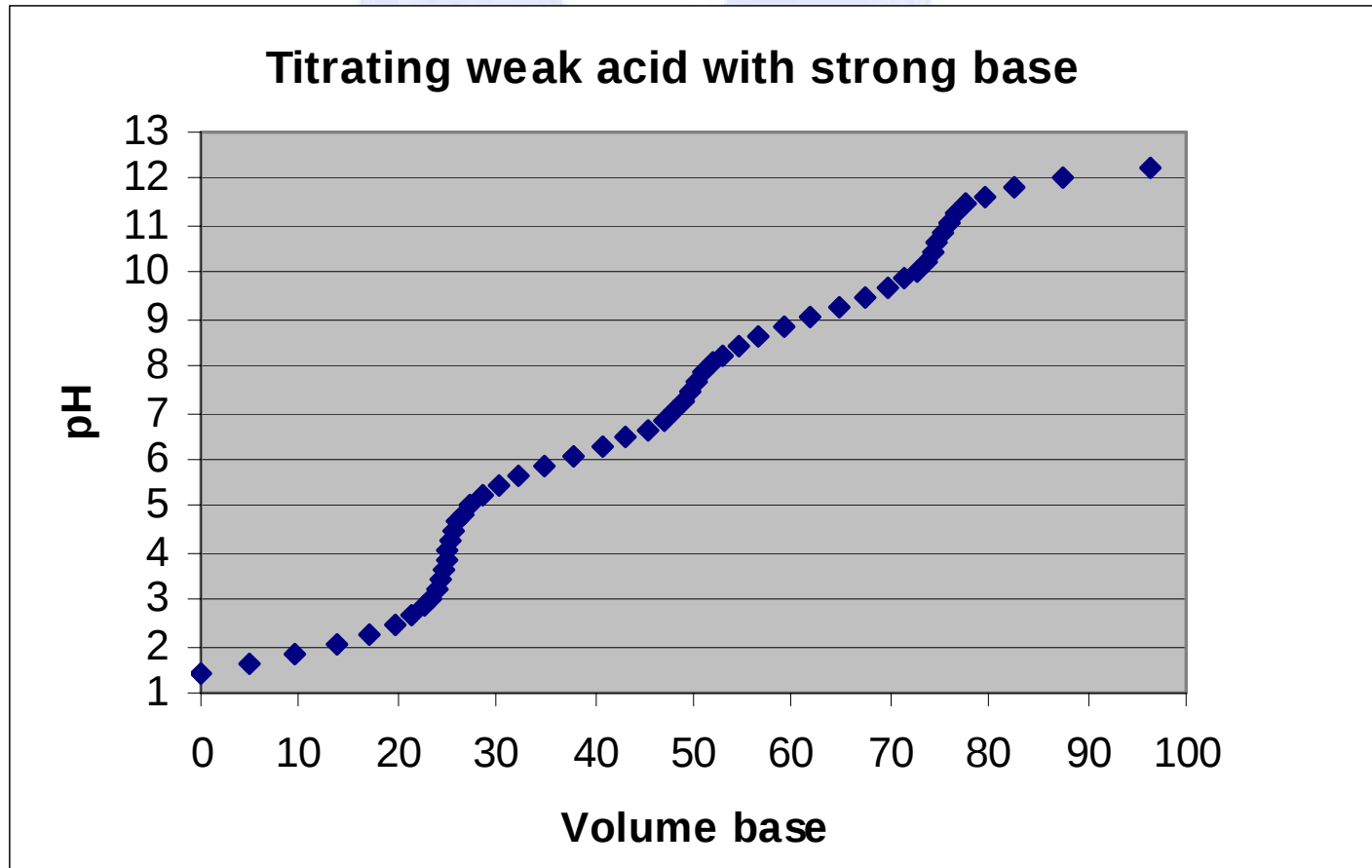
Polyprotic acids and bases



Principal species – dominate type of species at certain pH

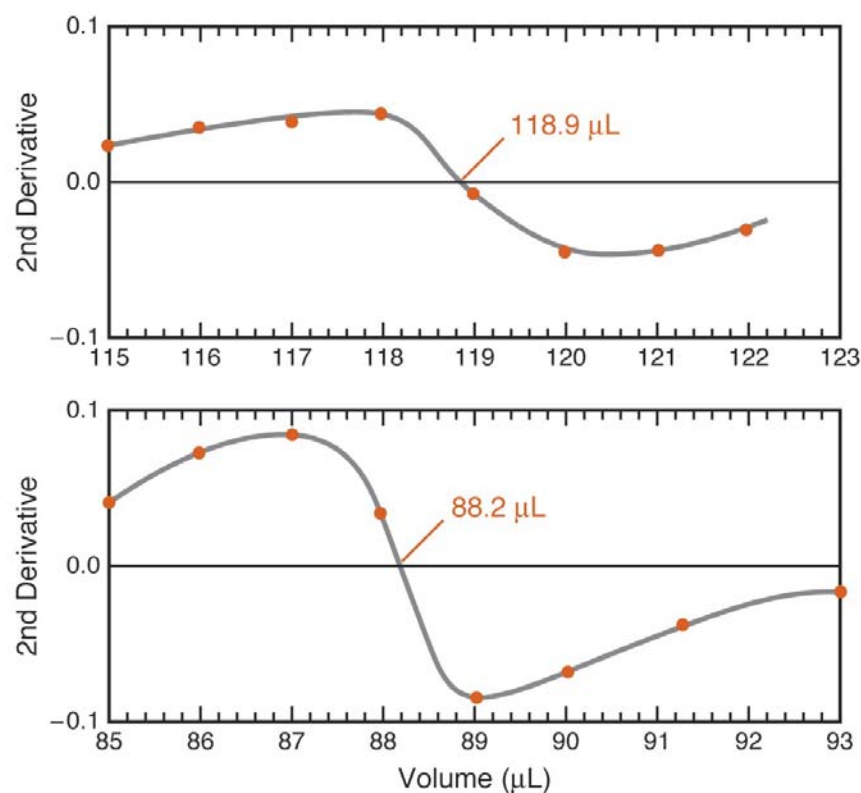
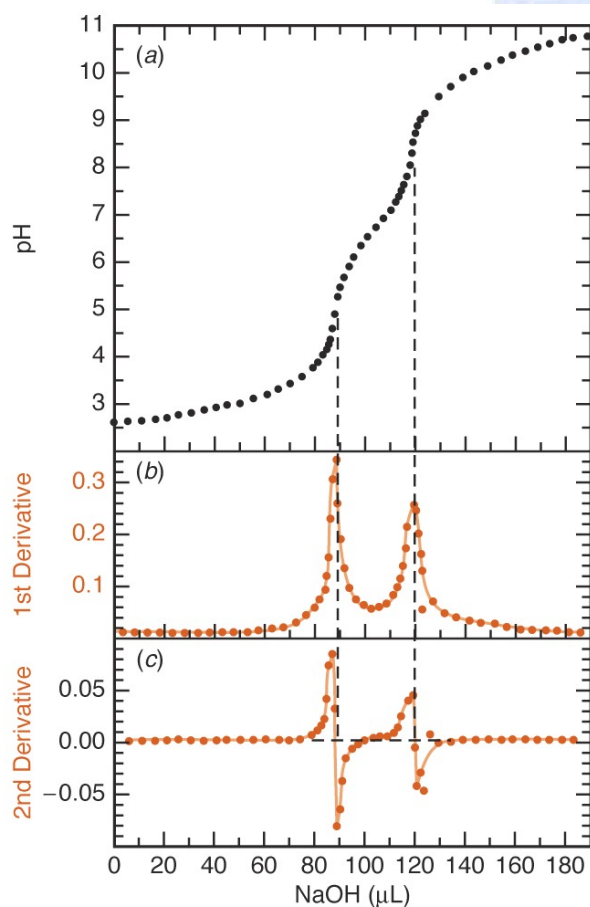


Titration Curve



Determine the end point

- The end point is determined the pH changes.
- Using derivatives to find the end point.



Glass Electrode and pH meter

