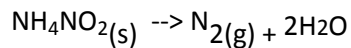


Ammonium nitrite (NH_4NO_2) decomposes upon heating to form N_2 gas.



When a sample of NH_4NO_2 is decomposed in a test tube 511 ml N_2 is collected over water at 26°C and 745 torr total pressure. How many grams of NH_4NO_2 were decomposed?

Total pressure of gas 745 torr

Net pressure of gas = total pressure – water vapor pressure

$$=(745 - 25) \text{ torr} = 720$$

$$\text{Pressure in atm} = 720 \text{ torr} \times \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{760 \text{ torr}} = 0.9473$$

Temperature = $26^\circ\text{C} = 299.149 \text{ K}$

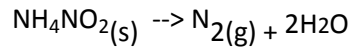
$PV = nRT$

$$n = \frac{PV}{RT} = \frac{0.9473 \times 0.511 \text{ L}}{8.2100\text{E}-2 \text{ Latm/molK} \times 299.1498\text{K}} = 0.0197 \text{ moles}$$

molar mass of amm. nitrite = 64.05 g/mol

grams of ammonium nitrite = $0.01971 \text{ mols} \times 64.0520 \text{ g/mol} = 1.26 \text{ g}$ ANSWER

Ammonium nitrite (NH_4NO_2) decomposes upon heating to form N_2 gas.



When a sample of NH_4NO_2 is decomposed in a test tube 616 ml N_2 is collected over water at 26°C and 766 torr total pressure. How many grams of NH_4NO_2 were decomposed?

Total pressure of gas 766 torr

Net pressure of gas = total pressure – water vapor pressure

$$=(766 - 25) \text{ torr} = 741$$

$$\text{Pressure in atm} = 741 \text{ torr} \times \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{760 \text{ torr}} = 0.97499$$

Temperature = $26^\circ\text{C} = 299.149 \text{ K}$

$PV = nRT$

$$n = \frac{PV}{RT} = \frac{0.97499 \times 0.6159 \text{ L}}{8.21000\text{E}-2 \text{ Latm/molK} \times 299.1499\text{K}} = 2.4454183320463604\text{E}-2 \text{ moles}$$

molar mass of amm. nitrite = 64.0520g/mol

grams of ammonium nitrite = $2.4454\text{E}-2 \text{ moles} \times 64.052\text{g/mol} = 1.57 \text{ g}$ ANSWER